Child Support Recovery Unit



Purpose

The Child Support Recovery Unit assists custodial parents to receive court-ordered child support payments. Recoveries also reimburse taxpayers for the cost of public assistance (welfare).

Who Is Helped

Eligibility for services:

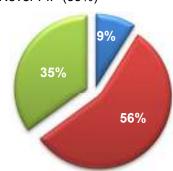
- All people who receive public cash assistance from the Family Investment Program (FIP). Recoveries reimburse government benefits.
- All people who pay a one-time fee (\$25) for help in recovering court-ordered support.

Number served:

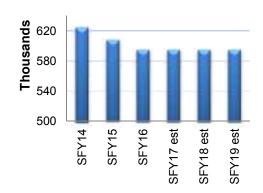
- In SFY16, CSRU served 594,377 parents and children on 168,857 cases. Of these:
 - 9 percent receive FIP.
 - o 56 percent formerly received FIP.
 - 35 percent never received FIP. These people asked for the state's help in collecting child support and paid a onetime \$25 fee.
- Caseloads are projected to remain level through SFY18 and SFY19.
- During SFY16, in cases where support had been established or modified by CSRU, the median annual income of a custodial parent served by CSRU was \$15,540. For noncustodial parents served by CSRU, the median annual income was \$20,640.

Who Receives Child Support SFY16

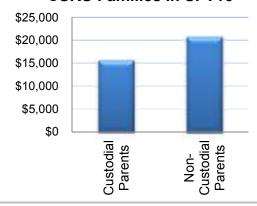
- Now Receiving FIP (9%)
 ■Former FIP (56%)
- Never FIP (35%)



Number of Parents and Children Served



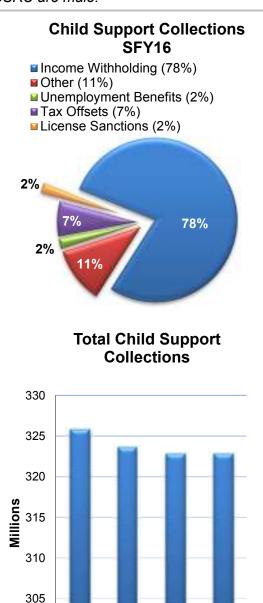
Median Annual Income for CSRU Families in SFY16



- ✓ In SFY16, \$17.8 million in collections went to state and federal governments to offset the cost of public assistance.
- ✓ 8.5 percent of custodial parents served by CSRU are male.

Services

- The CSRU helps parents establish paternity and support orders and enforces orders for support. Child support collections help families with children become self-sufficient.
- Customers are served by 22 field offices, a centralized employer call center, the Collection Services Center, and a central operations unit.
- CSRU sent 167,222 income-withholding notices to employers in SFY16. Seventyeight percent of collections come from employer withholdings.
- In SFY16, the Collection Services Center (CSC) processed 2,844,561 child support payments, totaling \$322.8 million.
- In SFY16, the CSRU filed 9,286 affidavits establishing paternity, 5,674 orders establishing paternity and support, and 4,468 modifications of support orders.



SFY15

SFY16

- ✓ The average child support collected during SFY16 was \$173.59 a month.
- ✓ Child support helps address part of the estimated \$973 per month it costs to raise a child.

300

✓ In SFY17, 65 percent of the Child Support Recovery Unit operating budget is for staffing costs and 35 percent is for the support costs.

SFY17 est

Goals & Strategies

Goal: Secure financial and emotional support for children from both parents.

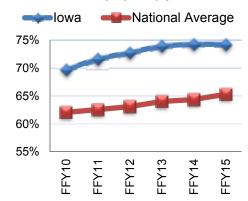
Strategies:

- Collect child support in the month it is due.
 Timely support is essential to family self-sufficiency.
- Make it easy for employers to deduct child support from wages.

Results:

 In SFY16, CSRU collected more than 74 percent of current support in the month due. Iowa routinely exceeds the national average.

Support Collected in the Month Due



 CSRU collected \$251.1 million from employers in SFY16. lowa was the first state to operate one-stop service center for employers.

Cost of Services

The average annual cost for CSRU to provide services is \$335 per case.

The CSRU collects an average of \$2,083 annually per court-ordered case.



- ✓ During SFY17, each CSRU employee will collect an estimated \$639,251 in child support.
- ✓ During SFY16, the state cost per full-time equivalent employee of \$27,104 was largely covered by the \$17,762 returned in public assistance collections per FTE used to reimburse the FIP program.
- ✓ For every \$1 spent to collect child support, \$5.71 was collected for children, families, and to reimburse taxpayers for the cost of public assistance (welfare).

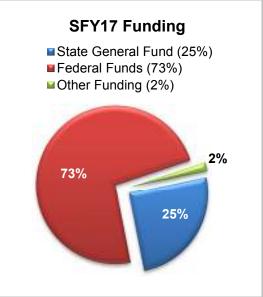
Funding Sources

The Child Support Recovery Unit is funded by state dollars and federal funds, including a match via federal financial participation and federal incentives based on key performance areas.

The total budget for SFY17 is \$58,143,432:

- \$42,451,486 (73.0 percent) is federal funding.
- \$14,663,373 (25.2 percent) is state general fund.
- \$1,027,573 (1.8 percent) is other funding.

CSRU receives incentives based on performance in five key areas. Decreased availability of federal incentive dollars requires an additional state funding need.



- ✓ In SFY17, CSRU will reimburse the FIP (welfare) program \$7.4 million (state share) in public assistance collections.
- ✓ CSRU collections reimburse the FIP program for public assistance benefits. Thus without full funding for CSRU, decreased public assistance collections will become an additional funding need for the FIP program.
- ✓ Without full funding for CSRU, families will be impacted by a loss of collections.

Legal Basis

Federal:

42 U.S.C. §602(a)(2) Additionally, in accordance with TANF Maintenance of Effort (MOE) requirements at 42 U.S.C. §609(a)(8) and §652(g)

State:

- Iowa Code, Chapters 252B, 252C, 252D, 252E, 252F, 252H, 252I, 252J, 252K
- Iowa Administrative Code, 441 IAC 95, 96, 97, 98 and 99